## IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows:

Claim 1 (Currently Amended): A process for the production of paper, board and or cardboard, said process comprising: [[by]]

shearing the a paper stock,

adding a microparticle system comprising a cationic polymer and a finely divided inorganic component to the paper stock after the last shearing stage before the <u>a</u> head box,

draining the paper stock and forming a sheet, with sheet formation and drying said sheet, the sheets,

wherein said cationic polymer is selected from the group consisting of cationic polyacrylamides, polymers containing polyacrylamide, a polymer comprising one or more vinylamine units, and/or polydiallyldimethylammonium chloride and mixtures thereof, wherein said cationic polymer has having an average molar mass Mw of in each case at least 500 000 Dalton and a charge density of in each case not more than 4.0 meq/g are used as eationic polymers of the microparticle system, and

the microparticle system <u>is</u> used as a retention aid <u>being</u> and <u>is</u> free of <u>one or more</u> polymers having a charge density of more than 4 meq/g.

Claim 2 (Currently Amended): A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein <u>said cationic</u> <u>polymer is said</u> cationic <u>polyacrylamides</u> <u>polyacrylamide</u> having an average molar mass Mw of at least 5 million Dalton and a charge density of from 0.1 to 3.5 meq/g are used as cationic <u>polymers of the microparticle system</u>.

Claim 3 (Currently Amended): A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein said cationic polymer is said polymer comprising one or more vinylamine units obtained polyvinylamines which are obtainable by hydrolysis of polymers containing a polymer comprising one or more vinylformamide units, the degree of hydrolysis of the vinylformamide units being from 20 to 100 mol% and the average molar mass of the polyvinylamines being at least 2 million Dalton; are used as cationic polymers of the microparticle system.

Claim 4 (Currently Amended): A process as claimed in claim 1, any of claims 1 to 3, wherein the cationic polymer of the microparticle system is added to the paper stock in an amount of from 0.005 to 0.5% by weight, based on dry paper stock.

Claim 5 (Currently Amended): A process as claimed in claim 1, any of claims 1 to 4, wherein the cationic polymer of the microparticle system is added to the paper stock in an amount of from 0.01 to 0.2% by weight, based on dry paper stock.

Claim 6 (Currently Amended): A process as claimed in claim 1, any of claims 1 to 5, wherein said inorganic component is at least one material selected from the group consisting of bentonite, colloidal silica, silicate, and/or calcium carbonate, and mixtures thereof. is used as the inorganic component of the microparticle system.

Claim 7 (Currently Amended): A process as claimed in claim 1, any of claims 1 to 6, wherein the inorganic component of the microparticle system is added to the paper stock in an amount of from 0.01 to 1.0% by weight, based on dry paper stock.

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Claim 8 (Currently Amended): A process as claimed in claim 1, any of claims 1 to 7, wherein the inorganic component of the microparticle system is added to the paper stock in an amount of from 0.1 to 0.5% by weight, based on dry paper stock.

Claim 9 (Currently Amended): A process as claimed in <u>claim 1</u>, <u>any of claims 1 to 8</u>, wherein <u>first</u> the cationic polymer <u>is metered into the paper stock</u> and then the inorganic component of the microparticle system <u>are is</u> metered into the paper stock.